

Somalia

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 12/2018

Publication date: 05 December 2018

Contact us:

www.destatis.de/contact

Phone: +49 (0) 611 / 75 24 05

© **Federal Statistical Office of Germany (Destatis), 2018**

Reproduction and distribution, also of parts, are permitted, provided that the source is mentioned.

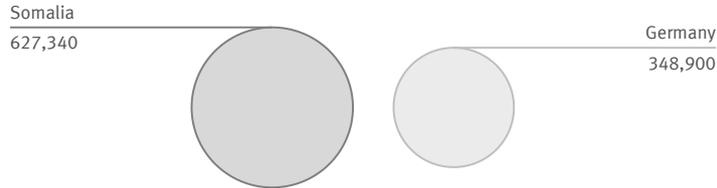
Contents

■ General information	3
■ Economy and finance	3
■ Population	5
■ Health	6
■ Education	6
■ Labour force	6
■ Living conditions	8
■ Production	8
■ Agriculture and forestry	8
■ Foreign trade	9
■ Transport	11
■ Environment and energy	11
■ Science, research, technology	12
■ Sources	12

■ General information

Capital city Mogadishu	Official language Somali, Arabic	Currency Somali Shilling
----------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	------------------------------------

Land area in relation to Germany
km²



Source: WB-WDI

■ Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$ 7.052 (2017) Source: IMF-WEO	GDP, real change % since 2000 +14 (2017) Source: IMF-WEO*	GDP per capita US\$ No data Source: IMF-WEO	GDP per capita internat. US\$ No data Source: IMF-WEO
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$

No data

Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer price index)
% on previous year

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt

% of GDP

No data

Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

No data

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure

% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

No data

Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks
bn US\$

1.962

(2016)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks
bn US\$

No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward
bn US\$

0.339

(2016)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US\$

No data

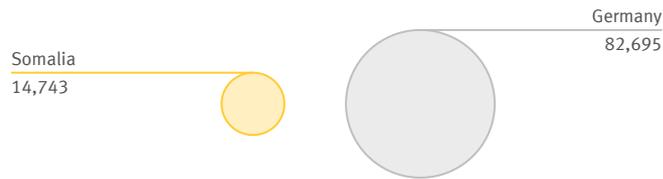
Source: UNCTAD

Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km ²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
14,743	24	58.0	54.7
(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2016) Source: WB-WDI	(2016) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017

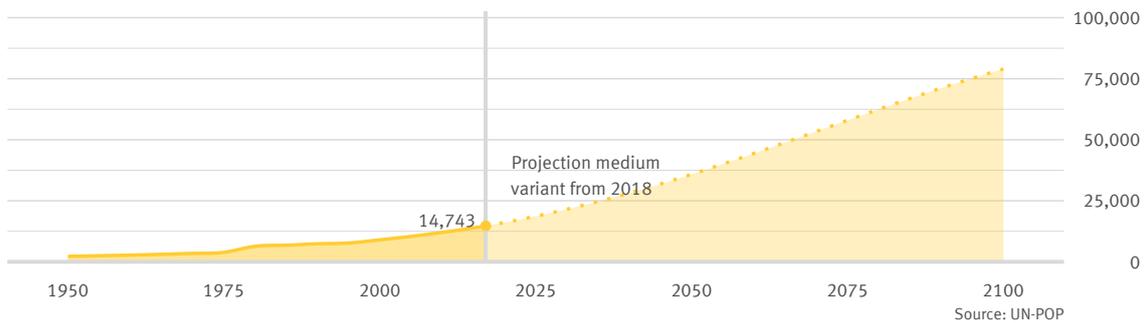
1,000



Source: WB-WDI

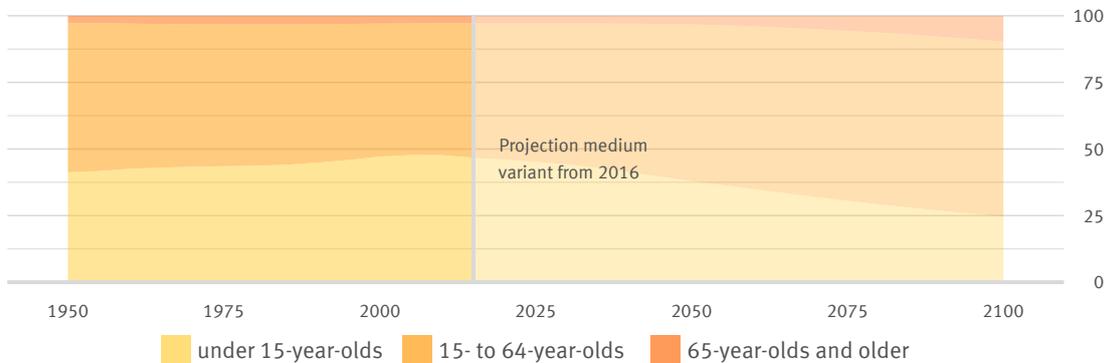
Population

1,000



Population by age group

proportion, %



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 0.0 (2014) Source: WHO	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 0.9 (2014) Source: WHO	Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 32.9 (2015) Source: WHO	Prevalence of obesity (BMI \geq 30) % 8.3 (2016) Source: WHO
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

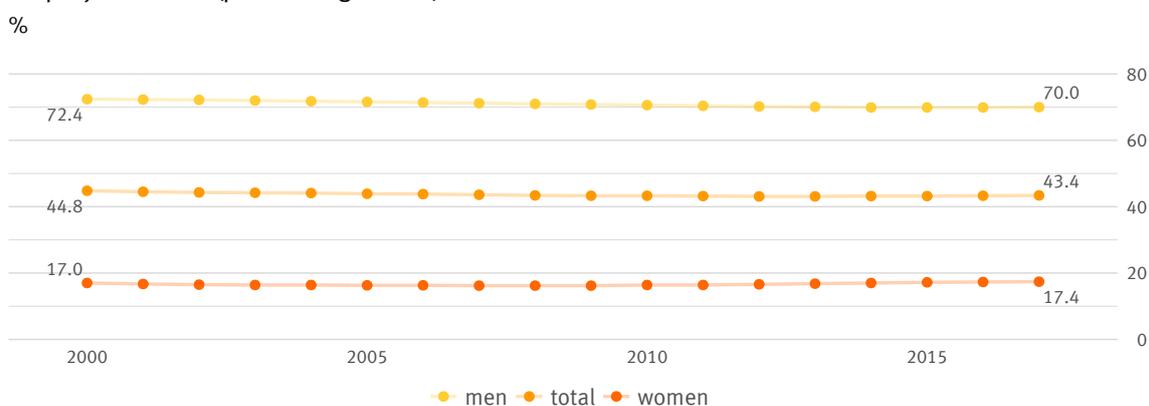
Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP No data Source: UNESCO	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 35.5 (2007) Source: UNESCO	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 19.3 (2007) Source: UNESCO	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants No data Source: UNESCO*
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 43.4 (2017) Source: ILO-KILM	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 3,641 (2017) Source: ILO-KILM	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 46.1 (2017) Source: ILO-KILM	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 73.8 (2017) Source: ILO-KILM
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Source: ILO-KILM

Employment and gross value added by sector

%

Employment

No data

Gross value added

No data

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
%

6.0

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)
%

11.0

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

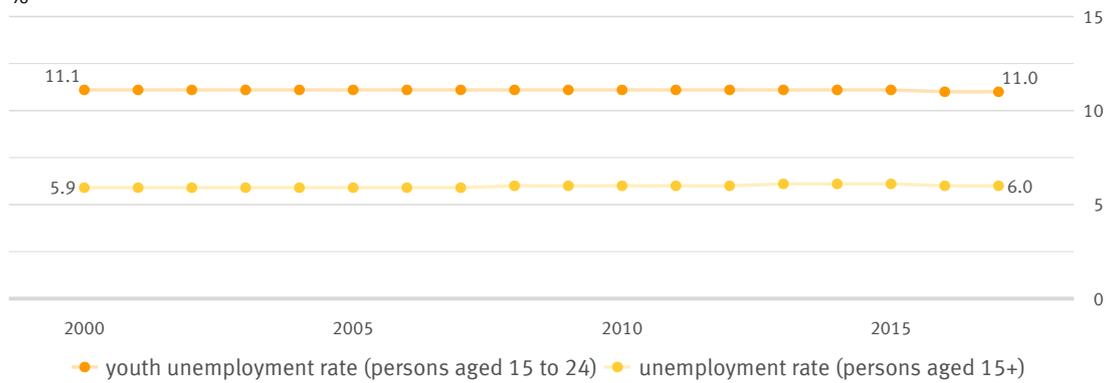
Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
% of unemployed persons

No data

Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



Living conditions

<p>Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: UNDP</p>	<p>Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: UNDP</p>	<p>Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

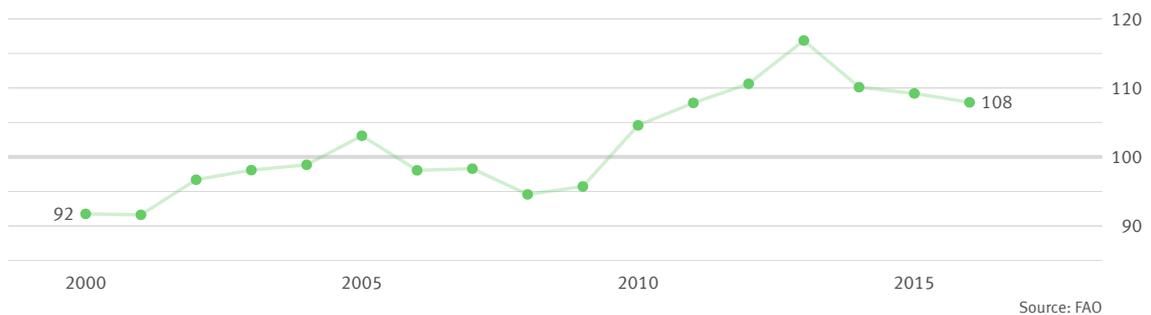
No data

Source: IMF-IFS

Agriculture and forestry

<p>Change of agricultural production % since 2000</p> <p>+18</p> <p>(2016)</p> <p>Source: FAO*</p>	<p>Agricultural land % of land area</p> <p>70.3</p> <p>(2016)</p> <p>Source: FAO*</p>	<p>Forest area % of land area</p> <p>10.0</p> <p>(2016)</p> <p>Source: FAO*</p>
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100



Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$	Import of goods bn US\$	Trade balance, goods bn US\$
No data	No data	No data
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany bn US\$	Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported	Goods imported from Germany bn US\$	Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported
No data	No data	No data	No data
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners

Exports of goods
%

No data

Exports of goods
%

No data

Main commodities traded

Exports of goods
%

No data

Imports of goods
%

No data

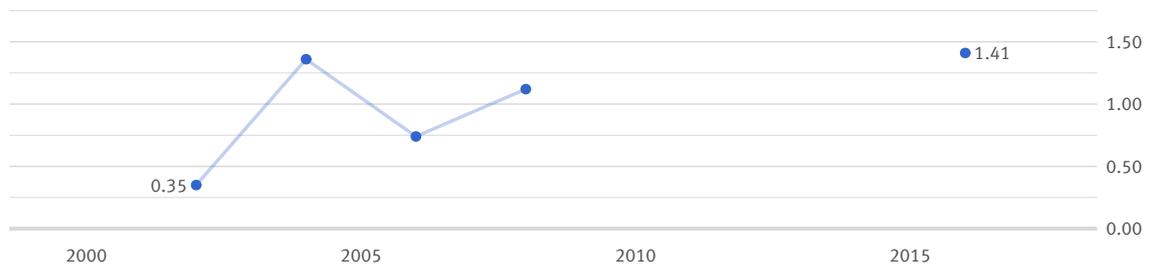
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport

<p>Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: OICA*</p>	<p>Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI*</p>	<p>Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>0 (2017)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI*</p>
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years. 2010, 2012, 2014: Missing data. Source: WB-WDI

■ Environment and energy

<p>Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita</p> <p>0.1 (2016)</p> <p>Source: EDGAR</p>	<p>Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption</p> <p>94.3 (2015)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016 tonnes per capita

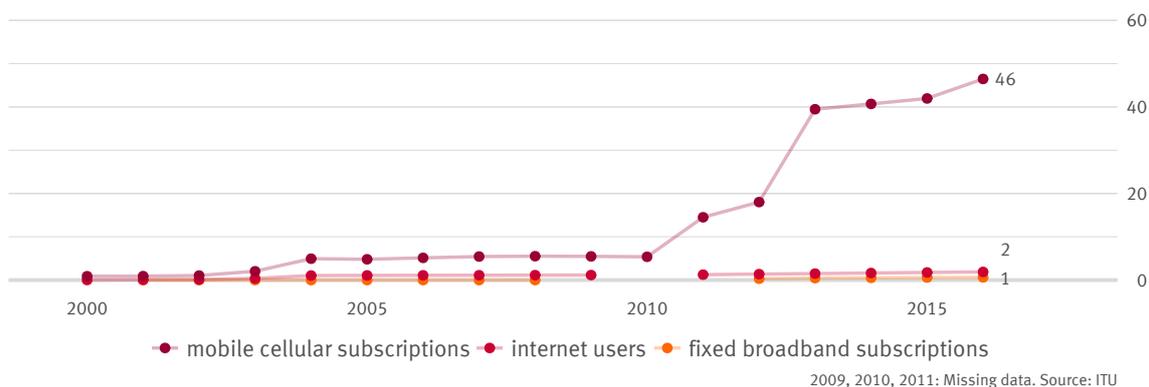


Source: EDGAR

Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP	Researchers per 1 mn inhabitants	Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants
No data	No data	No data
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en